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519.2: 681.3.06

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, 2005. – 52 .

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1	STATISTICA.....	5
2	1. .	
	14
3	1.....	21
4	2.	
	22
5	2.....	30
6	3.	
	35
7	3.....	44
	51

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TICA

STATISTICA.

STATIS-
Windows.

1

STATISTICA

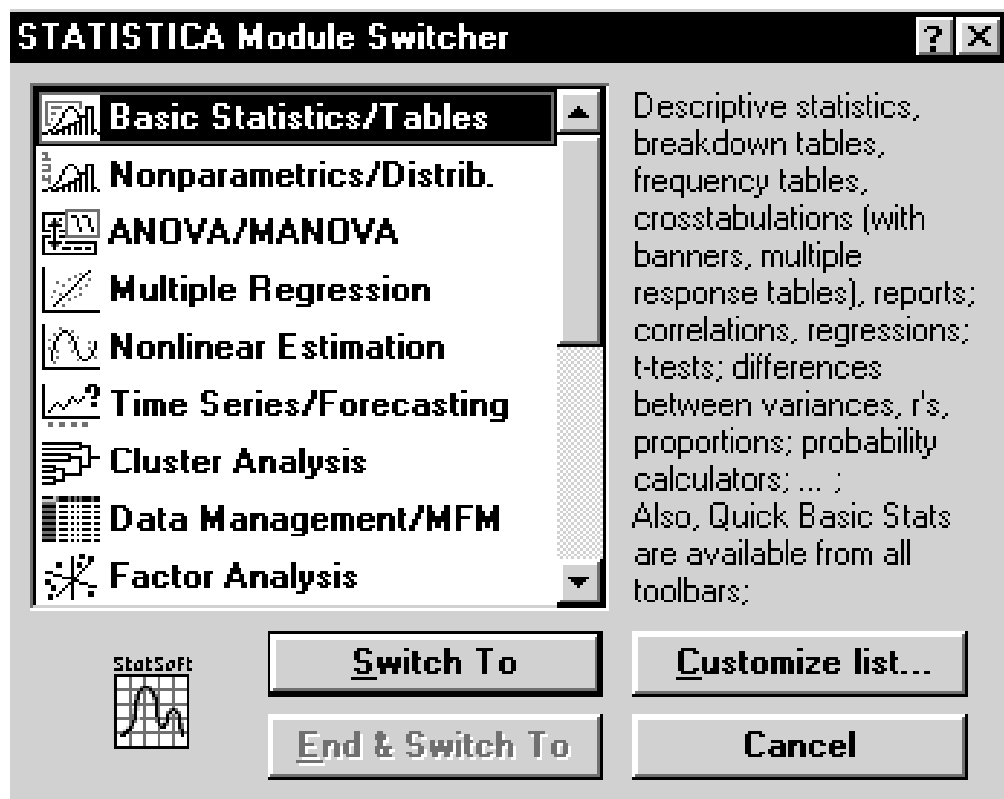
1.1

Statistica

Statistica

(Module Switcher) (.1).

Switch to.



1

1.2

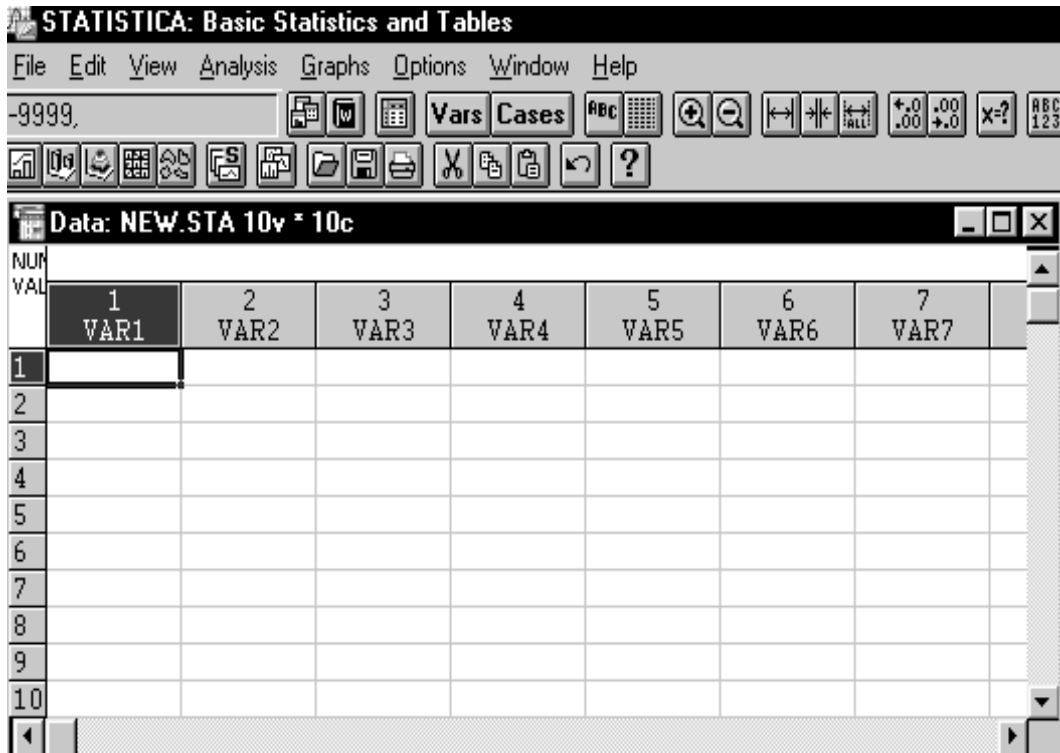
File - New Data,

() – **Ok.**

10 10 (.2).

(Vars),

(Cases).



2

1.3

-
Add () *Delete* ()
.
Vars,
,
Ok. , **Cases.**

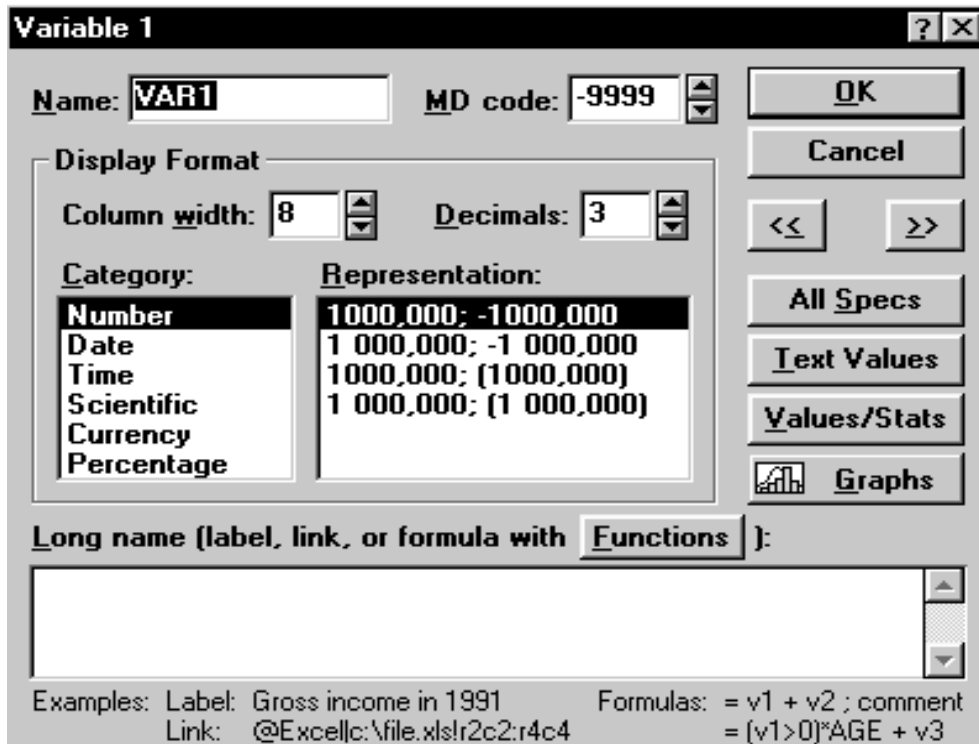
1.4

-
.
Vars (), **Current Specs**

()

Name ()

Long name () (.3).



3

(- 8

(Column width),

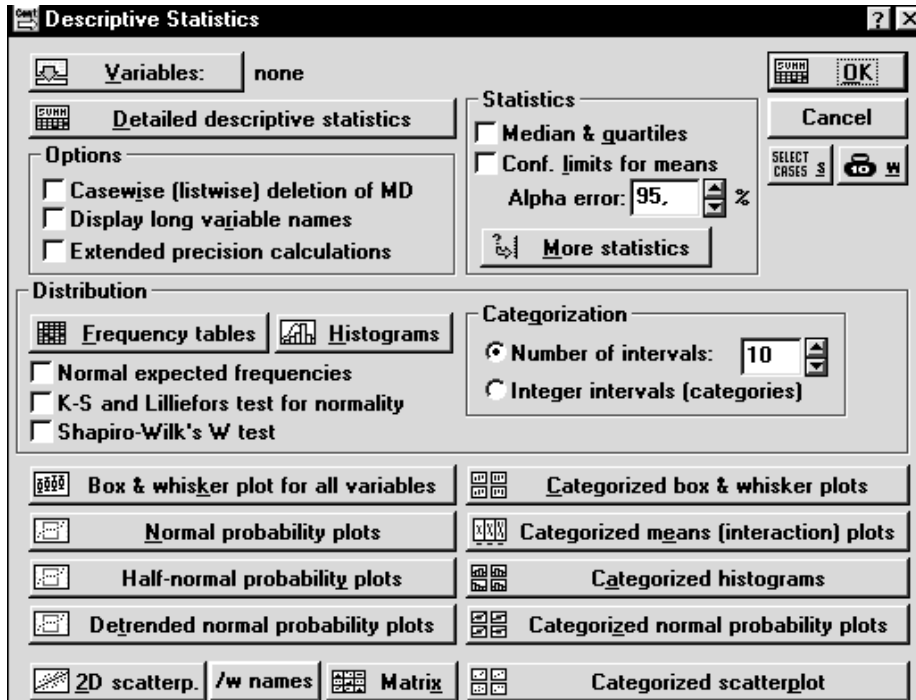
(Decimals) - 3).

EXCEL.

1.5

(, , , , ,) : . .)

Analysis -
 Descriptive Statistics - More Statistics (-
 -) (.4), -
 (, min mean), **Ok**,
 (**Variables**),
Ok, Ok.

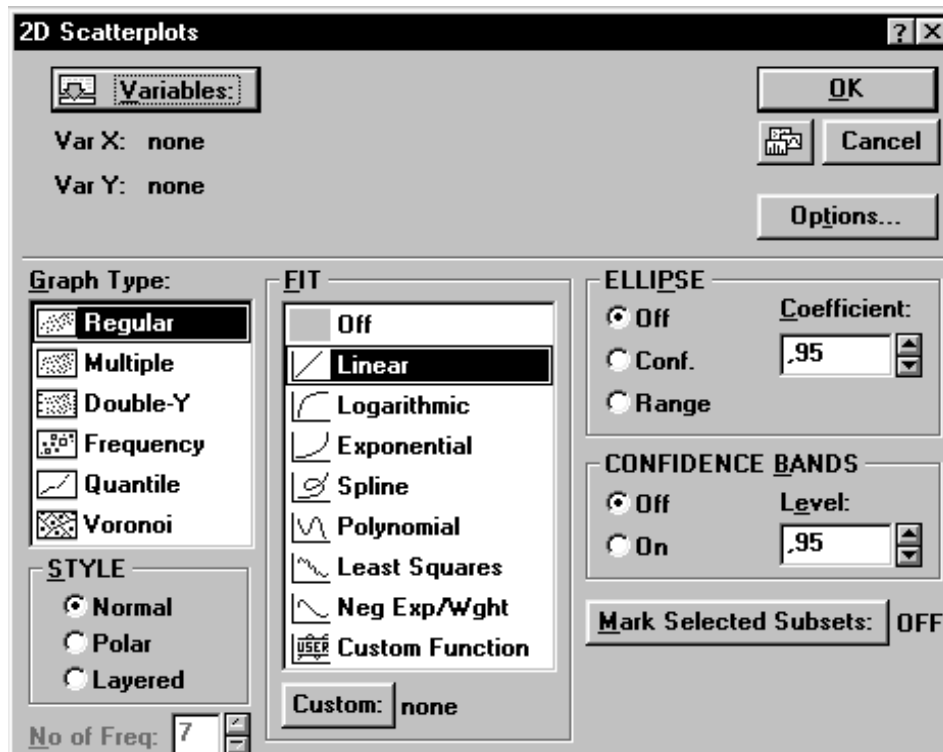


4

. Min - , Max -
 , Valid N - , Mean - ,
 Standard Deviation - , Variance -

1.6

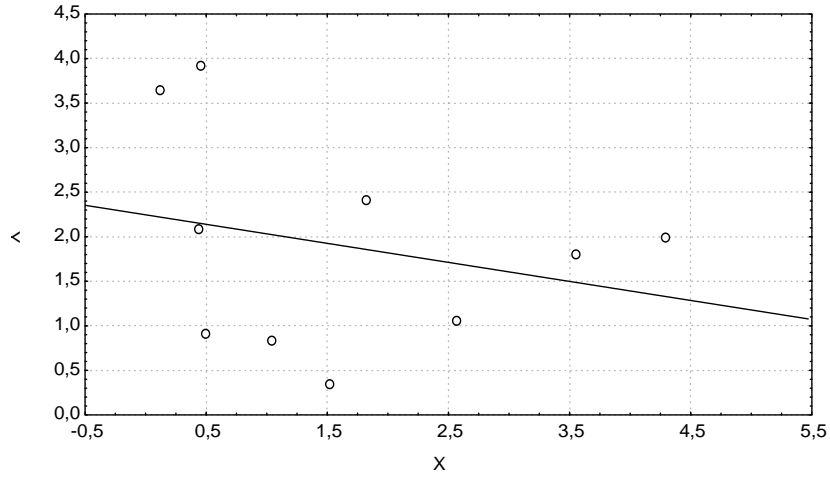
Graphs,
 Stats 2D Graphs, Scatterplots (, 2- -
 ,), Regular, Linear, **Ok** (-
 ,), Variables (-
 -), **Ok** (.5).



5

(.6).

Scatterplot (LAB6.STA 8v*10c)
 $y=2,246-0,214*x+\text{eps}$



6

1.7

Statistica

Statistica

4

:

*.sta -

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*.s r -

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*.stg -

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*.rtf-

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8

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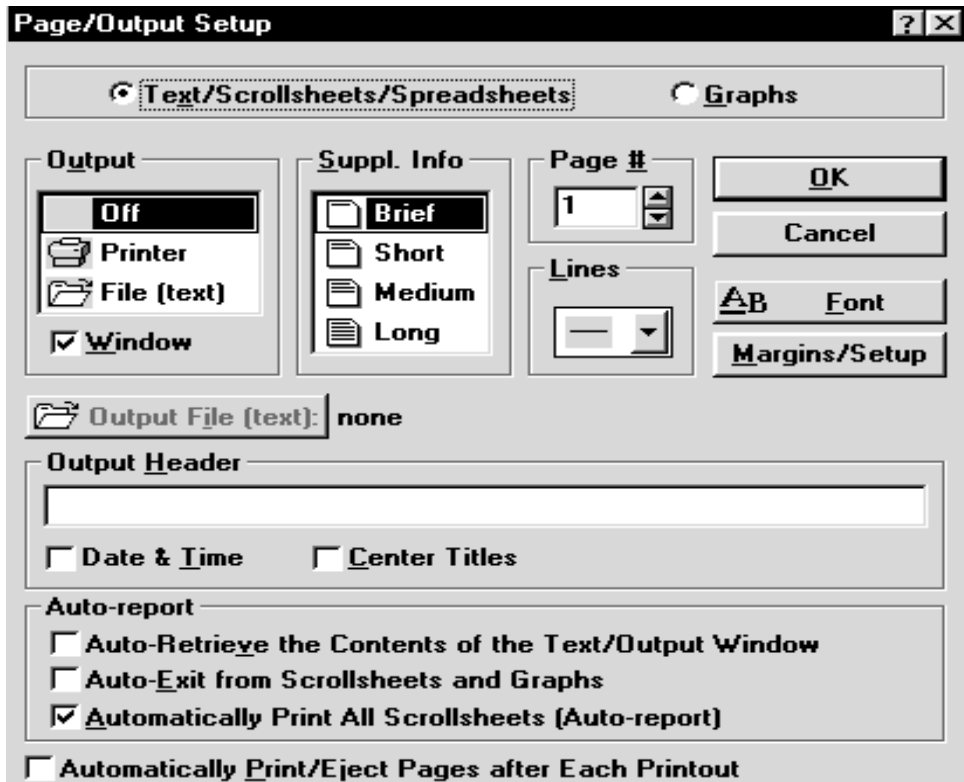
-

*.s r, *.stg, *.rtf,

*.sta.

1.8

, , ()
.
*.sta.
: File, Page/Output Setup → -
Text/... Graphs (- / -
-). Text/... -
: Output-Off (),
Window (), Suppl.Info-Brief (-
) Auto-report--Automatically Print All Scrollsheets (Auto-report)
() (.7).



Graphs Output-Off, Window,
 Metafile Mode--Screen resolution (
 Auto-report--Automatically Print All Gaphs (
)(.8).

Ok.

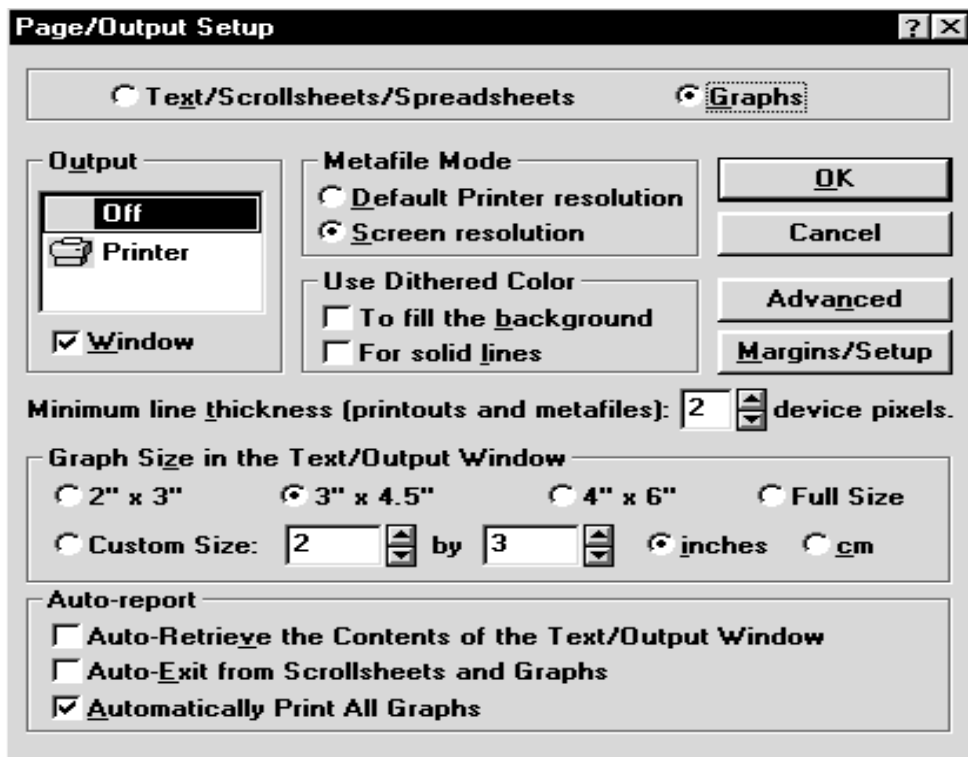
*.rtf,

WORD

WORD

Statisti-

ca



8

1.9

Statistica

1 ()

2 *.sta.

3 . new rtf
 *.sta.
 4 new.rtf
 , labN.rtf, -
 N.
 5 labN.rtf.
 6 new.rtf.
 7 **labN.rtf;**
 : -
 ,
new.rtf -
 .

2

1

.

2.1

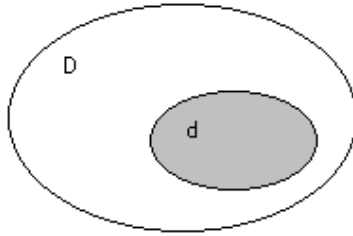
-

.

-

D,

S^d . S^D $d -$
 D (. 9).



9

d?

D

d

$$P = \frac{S^d}{S^n} \quad (2.1)$$

D

N

N_A ,

$$P(A) \approx \frac{N_A}{N} \quad (2.2)$$

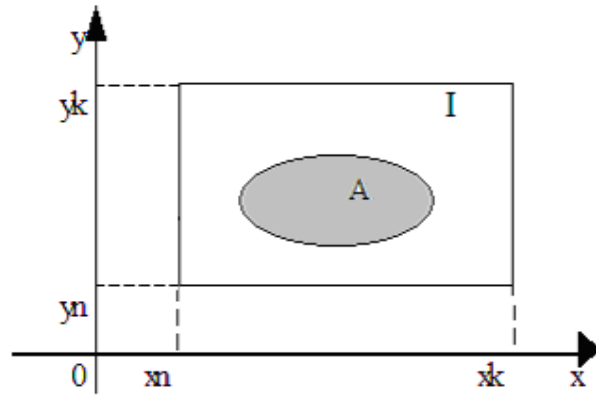
N,

(. 10),

$$x_n \leq x \leq x_k,$$

$$y_n \leq y \leq y_k,$$

S_I .



10

N

N_A .

$$S(A) \approx S(I) \cdot \frac{N_A}{N}.$$

N

$$(2.2) \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \cdot N \approx 1000$$

5...10%.

2.2

4

2.3

1)

2)

3)

(A), (B), (AB), (A+B);

4)

(MonteKarlo.exe).

$$. = (-) / *100\%.$$

5)

- , , -
 100 . -
 () N=1000 N=100000

2.4

MonteCarlo

:

	I		
0	$0 \leq x \leq 10; 0 \leq y \leq 10$	$1 \leq x \leq 8; 1 \leq y \leq 8$	$(x-5)^2 + (y-5)^2 \leq 4$

I - , - , - -

MonteCarlo.exe

(.11)

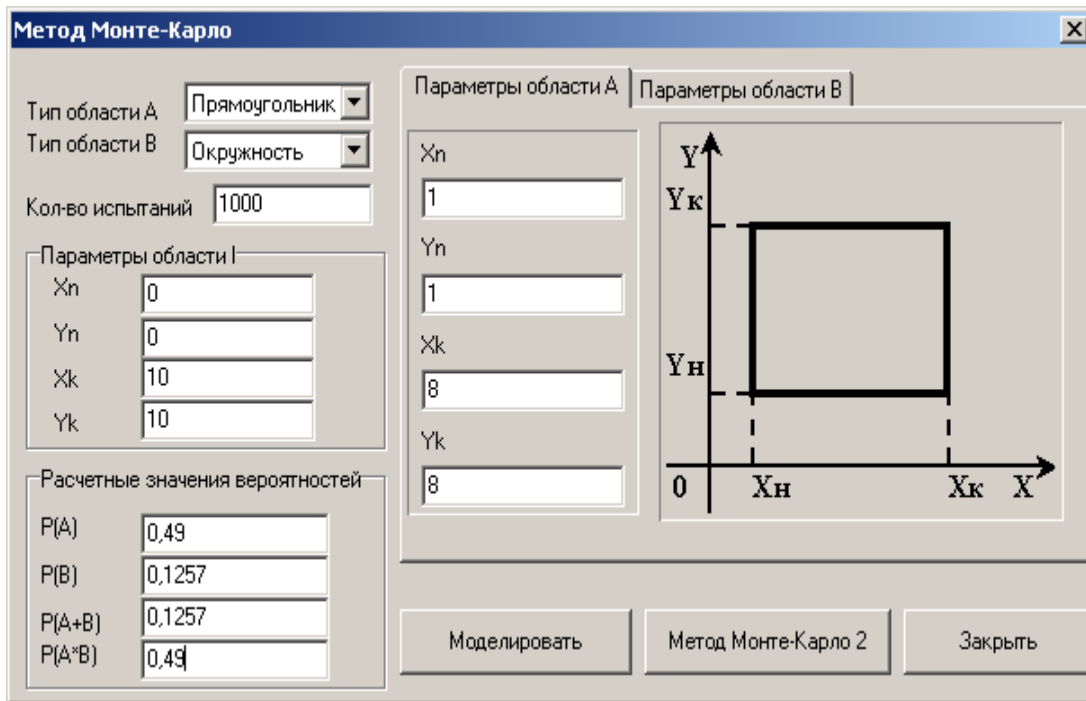
(- -

), I -

(2.1)

(A), (B), (AB),

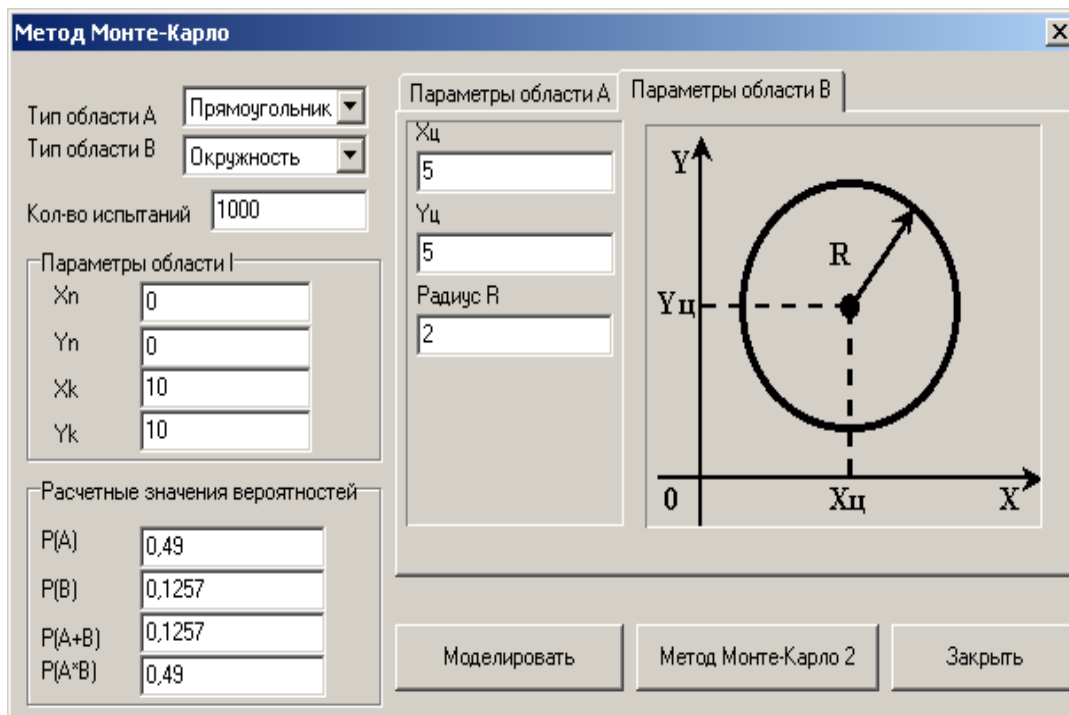
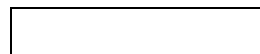
(A+B); N=1000.



11

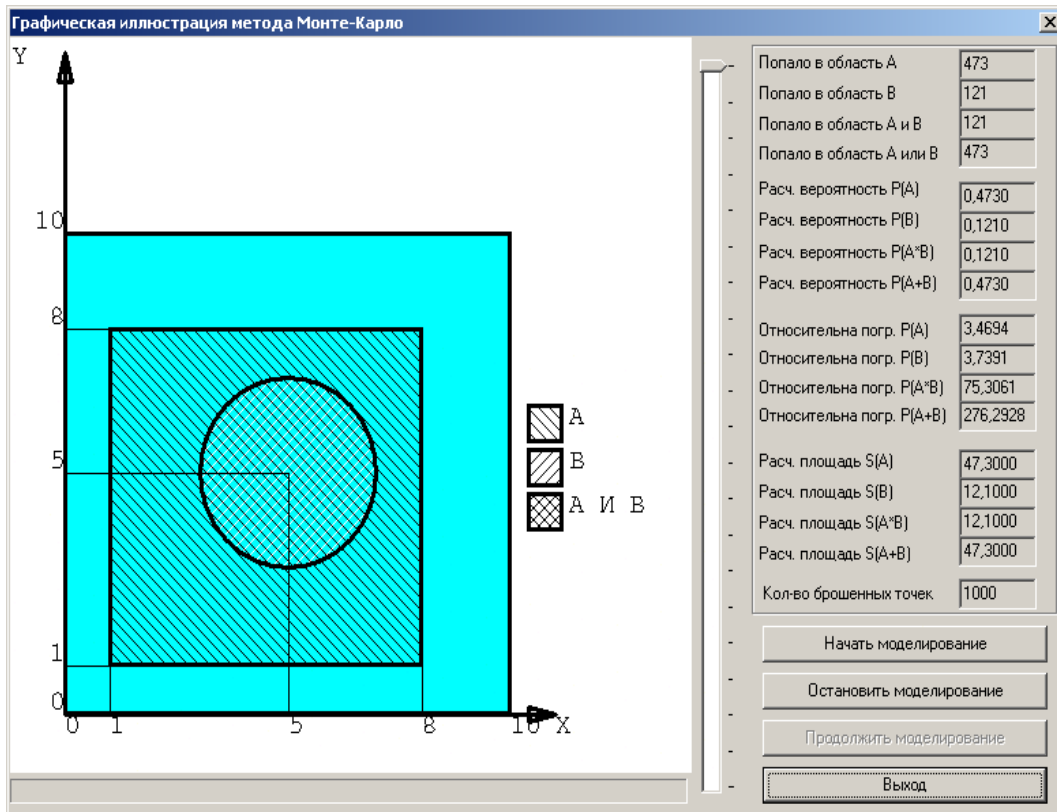
(. .11)

(.12).



12

(.13).



13



. 13.

()

$$P(A) \approx \frac{N_A}{N} = \frac{473}{1000}$$

() ()

$$= \left| \frac{() - ()}{()} \right| \cdot 100\%$$

10 (N=10000), -

(. 2.1).

2.1

N = 1000		N = 100000	
P(A)	O(PA)	P(A)	O(PA)
0,510	4,082	0,491	0,1327
0,498	1,633	0,488	0,3531
0,521	6,327	0,491	0,1306
0,487	0,612	0,492	0,4878
0,474	3,265	0,494	0,8041

N = 1 000 N = 100 000. -

,

(),

N

N = 1 000

N = 100 000.

3

1

	I		
1	$2 \leq x \leq 10; 1 \leq y \leq 7$	$(x-4)^2 + (y-4)^2 \leq 4$	$2 \leq x \leq 8; 4 \leq y \leq 6$
2	$0 \leq x \leq 8; 0 \leq y \leq 6$	$3 \leq x \leq 5, 1 \leq y \leq 5$	$0 \leq x \leq 6; 3 \leq y \leq 4$
3	$4 \leq x \leq 11; 2 \leq y \leq 11$	$4 \leq x \leq 10, 6 \leq y \leq 10$	$(x-6)^2/1 + (y-6)^2/4 \leq 1$
4	$0 \leq x \leq 8, 0 \leq y \leq 6$	$(x-4)^2/9 + (y-3)^2/4 \leq 1$	$(x-5)^2 + (y-3)^2 \leq 1$
5	$2 \leq x \leq 9; 0 \leq y \leq 6$	$4 \leq x \leq 5; 0 \leq y \leq 3$	$(x-7)^2 + (y-4)^2 \leq 1$
6	$0 \leq x \leq 7, 0 \leq y \leq 5$	$(x-4)^2 + (y-2)^2 \leq 4$	$(x-4)^2/4 + (y-2)^2/1 \leq 1$
7	$0 \leq x \leq 8; 0 \leq y \leq 7$	$(x-4)^2 + (y-3)^2 \leq 4$	$(x-4)^2/9 + (y-3)^2/4 \leq 1$
8	$2 \leq x \leq 7, 0 \leq y \leq 4$	$3 \leq x \leq 6, 1 \leq y \leq 4$	$(x-3)^2 + (y-3)^2 \leq 1$
9	$0 \leq x \leq 8; 0 \leq y \leq 8$	$(x-3)^2/9 + (y-4)^2/4 \leq 1$	$(x-7)^2 + (y-4)^2 \leq 1$

	I		
10	$0 \leq x \leq 5, 0 \leq y \leq 10$	$(x-2)^2 + (y-7)^2 \leq 1$	$1 \leq x \leq 3; 0 \leq y \leq 7$
11	$1 \leq x \leq 10; 0 \leq y \leq 8$	$(x-3)^2 + (y-5)^2 \leq 4$	$(x-3)^2 + (y-4)^2 \leq 1$
12	$1 \leq x \leq 11, 2 \leq y \leq 12$	$(x-6)^2/9 + (y-6)^2/16 \leq 1$	$5 \leq x \leq 8, 5 \leq y \leq 6$
13	$0 \leq x \leq 12, 2 \leq y \leq 10$	$1 \leq x \leq 8; 2 \leq y \leq 8$	$(x-8)^2 + (y-5)^2 \leq 4$
14	$1 \leq x \leq 9, 0 \leq y \leq 6$	$(x-4)^2/9 + (y-3)^2/4 \leq 1$	$(x-4)^2 + (y-2)^2 \leq 1$
15	$0 \leq x \leq 9; 0 \leq y \leq 8$	$1 \leq x \leq 7; 1 \leq y \leq 5$	$(x-7)^2/1 + (y-5)^2/4 \leq 1$
16	$0 \leq x \leq 8, 1 \leq y \leq 8$	$3 \leq x \leq 5, 1 \leq y \leq 5$	$(x-4)^2 + (y-4)^2 \leq 1$
17	$1 \leq x \leq 9; 1 \leq y \leq 10$	$(x-5)^2 + (y-5)^2 \leq 1$	$1 \leq x \leq 4; 1 \leq y \leq 3$
18	$0 \leq x \leq 8, 0 \leq y \leq 8$	$1 \leq x \leq 4, 1 \leq y \leq 5$	$(x-4)^2 + (y-3)^2 \leq 4$
19	$0 \leq x \leq 10; 0 \leq y \leq 10$	$(x-5)^2/4 + (y-3)^2/9 \leq 1$	$(x-5)^2 + (y-3)^2 \leq 4$
20	$1 \leq x \leq 10, 0 \leq y \leq 8$	$2 \leq x \leq 8, 2 \leq y \leq 6$	$4 \leq x \leq 6, 2 \leq y \leq 4$
21	$2 \leq x \leq 10; 0 \leq y \leq 8$	$(x-7)^2 + (y-3)^2 \leq 4$	$(x-4)^2 + (y-3)^2 \leq 1$
22	$0 \leq x \leq 10, 1 \leq y \leq 10$	$6 \leq x \leq 8, 3 \leq y \leq 4$	$(x-7)^2 + (y-3)^2 \leq 4$
23	$1 \leq x \leq 9; 1 \leq y \leq 11$	$(x-4)^2 + (y-3)^2 \leq 1$	$(x-4)^2/4 + (y-3)^2/1 \leq 1$
24	$2 \leq x \leq 6, 0 \leq y \leq 4$	$2 \leq x \leq 5, 1 \leq y \leq 4$	$(x-3)^2 + (y-2)^2 \leq 1$

4

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4.1

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.4.1.

4.1

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2		
3		

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 ,
 . n x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n
 (n).
 :

$$\bar{x}^* = \frac{1}{n} \sum_i x_i, \tag{4.1}$$

$$D^* = \frac{1}{n} \sum_i (x_i - \bar{x}^*)^2, \tag{4.2}$$

$$\sigma^* = \sqrt{D^*}, \quad (4.3)$$

$$As = \frac{1}{(\sigma^*)^3} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \sum_i (x_i - \bar{x}^*)^3, \quad (4.4)$$

$$Ek = \frac{1}{(\sigma^*)^4} \cdot \frac{1}{n} \sum_i (x_i - \bar{x}^*)^4 - 3. \quad (4.5)$$

4.1

4.2

```

:
1)      STATISTICA
      (      , fio2.sta);
2)      new.rtf;
3)      lab2_tv.rtf      -
      - fio_2.rtf;
4)      fio2.sta
      :      (Valid N),      .      -
(Mean),      (Minimum-Maximum),      -
      (Std.Dev.),      (Skewness),      (Kurto-
sis);
5)      ,
      10.      ,
      .      ,      ,
      ,      ;
6)      ,      -
      ;
7)      ,
      ;
8)      ,      -
      ,      10%      ,
      .
```

Basic Statistics and Tables.

1 *STATISTICA*
 (, fio2.sta).
 2 *new.rtf.*
 3 lab2_tv.rtf File - Open
 Other - Text/Output File. *fio_2.rtf.*
 4 *fio2.sta*
 : (*Valid N*), .
 (*Mean*), (*Minimum-Maximum*),
 (*Std.Dev.*), (*Skewness*), -
 (*Kurtosis*). - Basic
 Statistics - Analysis - Descriptive ststistics (-
 -) - More statistics () - -
 Valid N (), Mean (-
 _____), Standard Deviation (),
Minimum Maximum, Skewness (), Kurtosis () -
 OK - Variables () - (-
) - OK - OK .

:

Descriptive Statistics (var00.sta)						
Variable	Valid N	Mean	Minimum	Maximum	Std.Dev.	Skewness
x	80	2,457750	,310000	4,170000	,751823	-,229292

STAT. BASIC STATS	Descriptive Statistics (var00.sta)
Variable	Kurtosis
x	,118629

5

fio2.sta -
gramm.

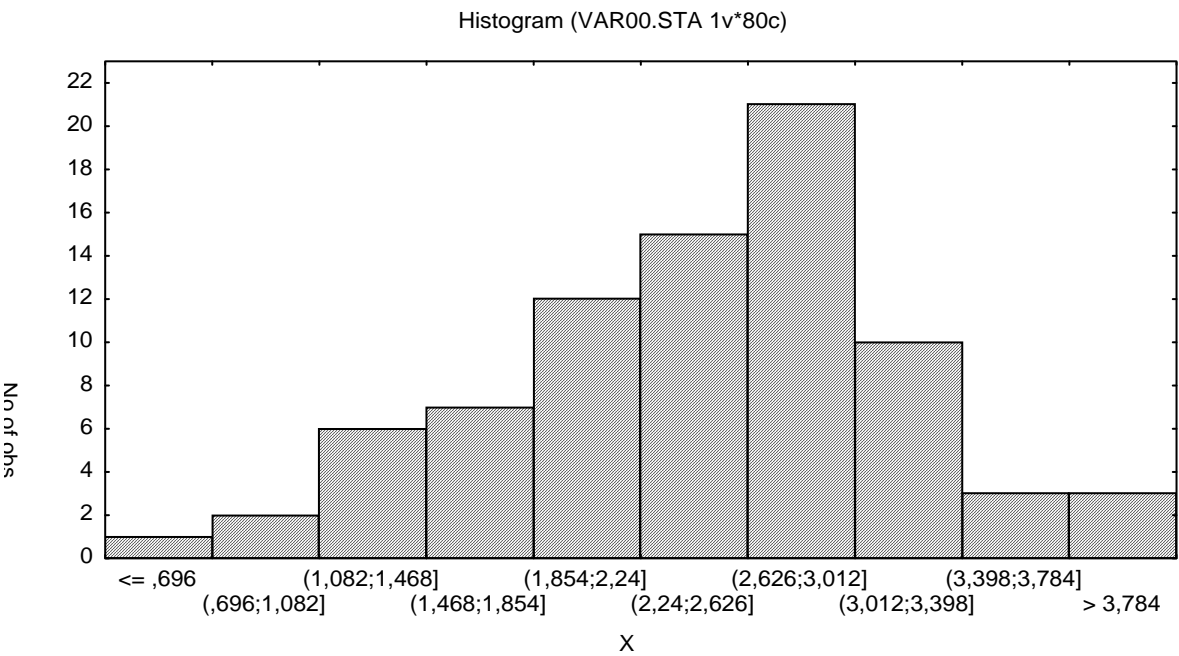
Graphs - Stats2D Graphs - Histo-

Regular,Off

(Categories)

10.

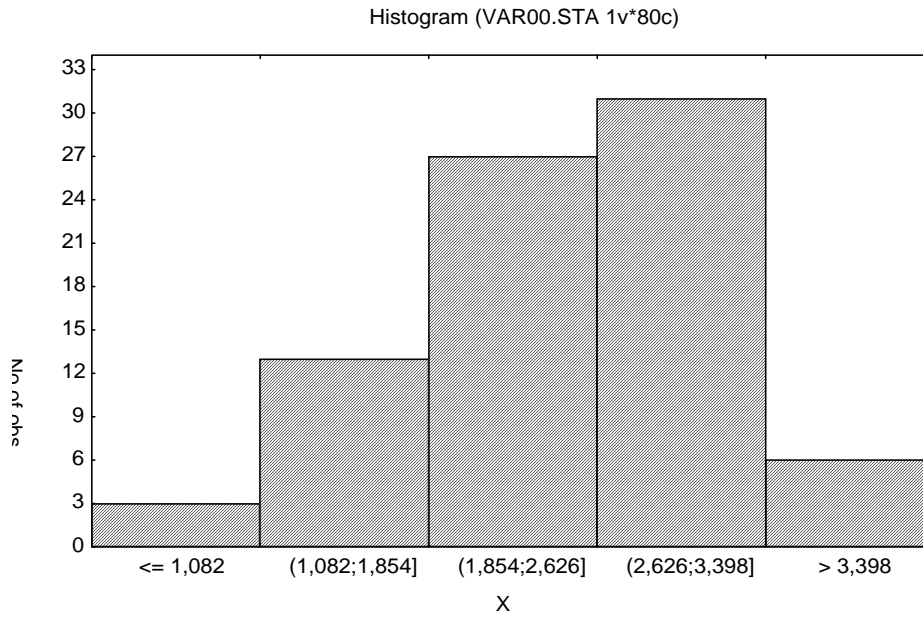
(.14).



14

5

(.15).



15

:

?

?

6

7

(a, b)

$P(a < X < b) = F(b) -$

$F(a), F(x) -$

: Basic Statistic/Tables - Probability Calculator - Distribu-

tion Z(Normal) (.16).

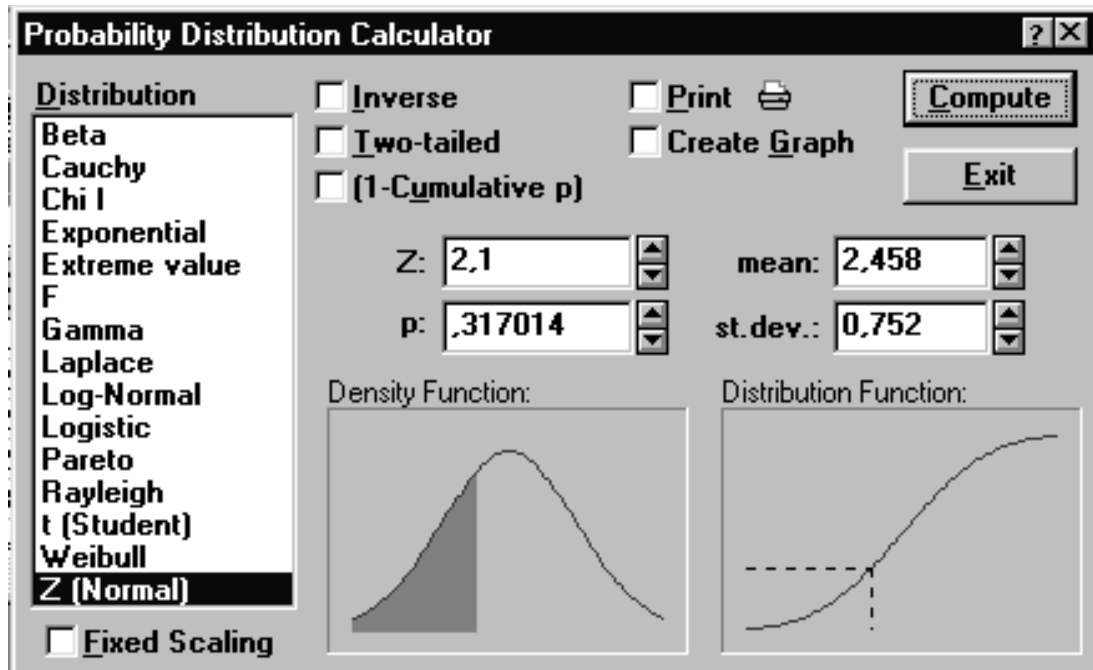
mean, st.dev. Z

Compute

$$: F(2,1) = 0,3170.$$

$$F(3,2) .$$

$$P(2,1 < X < 3,2) = F(3,2) - F(2,1) = 0,8381 - 0,3170 = 0,5211.$$



16

$$\bar{x}^*$$

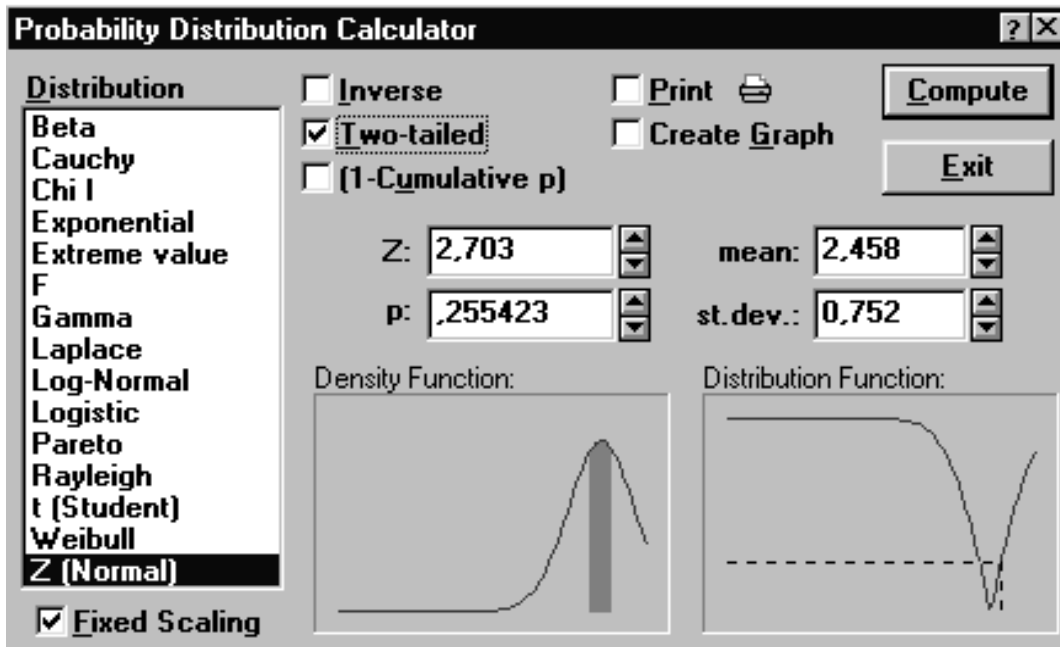
$$\delta = 0,1 \cdot \bar{x} = 0,1 \cdot 2,485.$$

$$P(|x - \bar{x}| < \delta) = P(|x - 2,485| < 0,2485) = 0,2554$$

.17.

0,1x

25,5%



17

16, 17

5

2

1

1.67	2.41	0.79	1.41	2.50	2.29	2.58	1.32
3.75	1.94	0.95	3.48	2.39	1.17	1.92	1.04
2.13	1.58	2.18	2.30	3.03	1.50	2.53	1.91
1.31	3.62	1.49	1.98	2.14	3.35	2.89	2.51
2.31	2.34	1.00	2.03	0.64	2.67	0.09	1.78
3.24	1.91	1.20	1.61	2.35	1.73	2.93	2.32
2.84	1.29	2.28	2.54	1.85	2.40	2.22	2.90
2.37	2.68	2.00	2.70	2.33	2.86	0.36	1.98
2.53	0.80	2.89	0.73	1.01	1.85	2.05	1.16
1.76	2.78	2.43	1.85	1.21	1.53	1.54	2.43

$P(0.93 < X < 1.52) = ?$

2

2.46	1.70	2.44	0.82	1.50	2.53	2.32	2.61
1.35	3.78	1.97	0.98	3.51	2.42	1.20	1.95
1.07	2.16	1.61	2.21	2.33	3.06	1.53	2.56
1.94	1.34	3.63	1.52	2.01	2.17	3.38	2.92
2.54	2.34	2.37	1.03	2.06	0.67	2.70	1.12
1.81	3.27	1.94	1.23	1.64	2.38	1.76	2.96
2.35	2.87	1.32	2.31	2.57	1.88	2.43	1.88
2.93	2.40	2.71	2.03	2.76	2.36	2.89	0.39
2.01	2.56	0.83	2.92	0.76	1.04	1.88	2.08
1.19	1.79	2.81	2.46	1.88	1.24	1.56	1.57

$P(0.92 < X < 1.54) = ?$

3

1.60	2.49	1.73	2.47	0.85	1.53	2.56	2.35
2.64	1.38	3.81	2.00	1.01	3.54	2.45	1.23
1.98	1.10	2.19	1.64	2.24	2.36	3.09	1.56
2.59	1.97	1.37	3.68	1.55	2.04	2.20	3.41
2.95	2.57	2.37	2.40	1.06	2.09	0.70	2.73
0.45	1.84	3.30	1.97	1.26	1.67	2.41	1.79
2.99	2.38	2.90	1.35	2.34	2.60	1.91	2.46
2.28	2.96	2.43	2.74	2.06	2.76	2.39	2.92
0.42	2.04	2.59	0.86	2.95	0.79	1.07	1.91
2.11	1.22	1.82	2.84	2.49	1.91	1.27	1.59

$P(0.91 < X < 1.55) = ?$

4

1.62	1.63	2.52	1.76	2.50	0.88	1.56	2.59
2.38	2.67	1.14	3.84	2.03	1.04	3.57	2.48
1.86	2.01	1.13	2.22	1.67	2.27	2.38	3.12
1.59	2.62	2.00	1.40	3.71	1.58	2.07	2.23
3.44	2.98	2.60	2.40	2.43	1.09	2.12	0.73
2.76	0.18	1.87	3.32	2.00	1.29	1.70	2.44
1.82	3.02	2.41	2.93	1.38	2.37	2.63	1.94
2.49	2.31	2.99	2.46	2.77	2.09	2.79	2.42
2.95	0.45	2.07	2.62	0.89	2.98	0.82	1.10
1.94	2.14	1.25	1.83	2.87	2.52	1.94	1.30

$P(0.90 < X < 1.56) = ?$

5

3.31	1.15	1.43	2.27	2.47	1.58	2.18	3.20
2.85	2.27	1.63	1.95	1.96	2.85	2.09	2.83
1.21	1.89	2.92	2.71	3.00	1.74	4.17	2.36
1.37	3.90	2.81	1.59	2.34	1.46	2.55	2.00
2.60	2.78	3.45	1.92	2.95	2.33	1.73	4.04
1.91	2.40	2.56	3.77	3.31	2.93	2.73	2.76
1.42	2.45	1.06	3.09	0.31	2.20	3.66	2.33
1.62	2.03	2.77	2.15	3.35	2.74	3.26	1.71
2.70	2.96	2.27	2.82	2.64	3.32	2.79	3.10
2.42	3.12	2.75	3.28	0.78	2.40	2.95	1.22

$P(0.89 < X < 1.57) = ?$

6

2.46	1.70	2.44	0.82	1.50	2.53	2.32	2.61
1.35	3.78	1.97	0.98	3.51	2.42	1.20	1.95
1.07	2.16	1.61	2.21	2.33	3.06	1.53	2.56
1.94	1.34	3.63	1.52	2.01	2.17	3.38	2.92
2.54	2.34	2.37	1.03	2.06	0.67	2.70	1.12
3.24	1.91	1.20	1.61	2.35	1.73	2.93	2.32
2.84	1.29	2.28	2.54	1.85	2.40	2.22	2.90
2.37	2.68	2.00	2.70	2.33	2.86	0.36	1.98
2.53	0.80	2.89	0.73	1.01	1.85	2.05	1.16
1.76	2.78	2.43	1.85	1.21	1.53	1.54	2.43

$P(1.08 < X < 1.68) = ?$

7

1.67	2.41	0.79	1.41	2.50	2.29	2.58	1.32
3.75	1.94	0.95	3.48	2.39	1.17	1.92	1.04
2.13	1.58	2.18	2.30	3.03	1.50	2.53	1.91
1.31	3.62	1.49	1.98	2.14	3.35	2.89	2.51
2.31	2.34	1.00	2.03	0.64	2.67	0.09	1.78
1.81	3.27	1.94	1.23	1.64	2.38	1.76	2.96
2.35	2.87	1.32	2.31	2.57	1.88	2.43	1.88
2.93	2.40	2.71	2.03	2.76	2.36	2.89	0.39
2.01	2.56	0.83	2.92	0.76	1.04	1.88	2.08
1.19	1.79	2.81	2.46	1.88	1.24	1.56	1.57

$P(1.07 < X < 1.69) = ?$

8

1.62	1.63	2.52	1.76	2.50	0.88	1.56	2.59
2.38	2.67	1.14	3.84	2.03	1.04	3.57	2.48
1.86	2.01	1.13	2.22	1.67	2.27	2.38	3.12
1.59	2.62	2.00	1.40	3.71	1.58	2.07	2.23
3.44	2.98	2.60	2.40	2.43	1.09	2.12	0.73
0.45	1.84	3.30	1.97	1.26	1.67	2.41	1.79
2.99	2.38	2.90	1.35	2.34	2.60	1.91	2.46
2.28	2.96	2.43	2.74	2.06	2.76	2.39	2.92
0.42	2.04	2.59	0.86	2.95	0.79	1.07	1.91
2.11	1.22	1.82	2.84	2.49	1.91	1.27	1.59

$P(1.06 < X < 1.70) = ?$

9

1.60	2.49	1.73	2.47	0.85	1.53	2.56	2.35
2.64	1.38	3.81	2.00	1.01	3.54	2.45	1.23
1.98	1.10	2.19	1.64	2.24	2.36	3.09	1.56
2.59	1.97	1.37	3.68	1.55	2.04	2.20	3.41
2.95	2.57	2.37	2.40	1.06	2.09	0.70	2.73
2.76	0.18	1.87	3.32	2.00	1.29	1.70	2.44
1.82	3.02	2.41	2.93	1.38	2.37	2.63	1.94
2.49	2.31	2.99	2.46	2.77	2.09	2.79	2.42
2.95	0.45	2.07	2.62	0.89	2.98	0.82	1.10
1.94	2.14	1.25	1.83	2.87	2.52	1.94	1.30

$P(1.05 < X < 1.71) = ?$

10

1.43	2.03	3.05	2.70	2.13	1.48	1.80	1.81
2.70	1.94	3.63	1.06	1.74	2.77	2.56	2.85
1.59	3.08	2.21	1.22	3.75	2.66	1.44	3.19
1.81	2.40	1.85	2.45	2.57	3.30	1.77	2.80
3.18	1.58	2.89	1.76	2.25	2.41	3.62	2.13
1.95	0.45	2.07	2.62	0.89	2.98	0.82	1.10
1.94	2.14	1.25	1.83	2.87	2.52	1.94	1.30
1.62	1.03	2.77	2.15	2.35	2.74	3.26	1.71
2.70	2.96	2.27	1.82	2.64	3.32	2.79	3.10
2.42	1.12	2.75	1.28	0.78	2.40	2.95	1.22

$P(1.04 < X < 1.72) = ?$

11

2.46	1.70	1.43	2.27	2.47	1.58	2.32	2.61
1.35	3.78	1.63	1.95	1.96	2.85	1.20	1.95
1.07	2.16	1.87	3.32	2.00	1.29	1.53	2.56
1.94	1.34	2.41	2.93	1.38	2.37	3.38	2.92
2.54	2.34	2.99	2.46	2.77	2.09	2.70	1.12
3.24	1.91	2.07	2.62	0.89	2.98	2.93	2.32
2.84	1.29	1.25	1.83	2.87	2.52	2.22	2.90
2.37	2.68	2.77	2.15	3.35	2.74	0.36	1.98
2.53	0.80	2.27	2.82	2.64	3.32	2.05	1.16
1.76	2.78	2.75	3.28	0.78	2.40	1.54	2.43

$$P(1.23 < X < 1.83) = ?$$

12

3.31	1.15	2.44	0.82	1.50	2.53	2.18	3.20
2.85	2.27	1.97	0.98	3.51	2.42	2.09	2.83
2.76	0.18	1.61	2.21	2.33	3.06	1.70	2.44
1.82	3.02	3.63	1.52	2.01	2.17	2.63	1.94
2.49	2.31	2.37	1.03	2.06	0.67	2.79	2.42
2.95	0.45	1.20	1.61	2.35	1.73	0.82	1.10
1.94	2.14	2.28	2.54	1.85	2.40	1.94	1.30
1.62	2.03	2.00	2.70	2.33	2.86	3.26	1.71
2.70	2.96	2.89	0.73	1.01	1.85	2.79	3.10
2.42	3.12	2.43	1.85	1.21	1.53	2.95	1.22

$$P(1.22 < X < 1.84) = ?$$

13

1.60	2.49	0.79	1.41	2.50	2.29	2.56	2.35
2.64	1.38	0.95	3.48	2.39	1.17	2.45	1.23
1.98	1.10	2.18	2.30	3.03	1.50	3.09	1.56
2.59	1.97	1.49	1.98	2.14	3.35	2.20	3.41
2.95	2.57	1.00	2.03	0.64	2.67	0.70	2.73
2.76	0.18	1.94	1.23	1.64	2.38	1.70	2.44
1.82	3.02	1.32	2.31	2.57	1.88	2.63	1.94
2.49	2.31	2.71	2.03	2.76	2.36	2.79	2.42
2.95	0.45	0.83	2.92	0.76	1.04	0.82	1.10
1.94	2.14	2.81	2.46	1.88	1.24	1.94	1.30

$$P(1.21 < X < 1.85) = ?$$

14

0.67	2.41	1.73	2.47	0.85	1.53	1.58	1.32
0.75	1.94	3.81	2.00	1.01	3.54	1.92	1.04
2.13	1.58	2.19	1.64	2.24	2.36	2.53	1.91
1.31	3.62	1.37	3.68	1.55	2.04	2.89	2.51
2.31	0.34	2.37	2.40	1.06	2.09	0.09	1.78
1.81	2.27	1.87	3.32	2.00	1.29	1.76	2.96
2.35	2.87	2.41	2.93	1.38	2.37	2.43	1.88
2.93	2.40	2.99	2.46	1.77	2.09	2.89	0.39
2.01	2.56	2.07	2.62	0.89	2.98	1.88	2.08
1.19	1.79	1.25	1.83	2.87	2.52	1.56	1.57

$P(1.20 < X < 1.86) = ?$

15

1.62	1.63	2.52	1.76	2.50	0.88	1.56	2.59
2.38	2.67	3.14	3.84	2.03	1.04	3.57	2.48
2.86	2.01	3.13	2.22	1.67	2.27	2.38	3.12
1.59	2.62	2.00	1.40	3.71	1.58	2.07	2.23
0.42	2.04	2.59	0.86	2.95	0.79	1.07	1.91
2.11	3.22	1.82	2.84	2.49	2.91	3.27	1.59
1.76	2.50	1.88	3.08	2.47	2.99	1.44	2.43
2.69	2.00	2.55	2.37	3.05	2.52	1.83	2.15
2.85	3.48	3.01	0.51	2.13	2.68	0.95	3.04
0.88	1.16	2.00	3.20	1.31	1.91	2.93	2.58

$P(1.19 < X < 1.87) = ?$

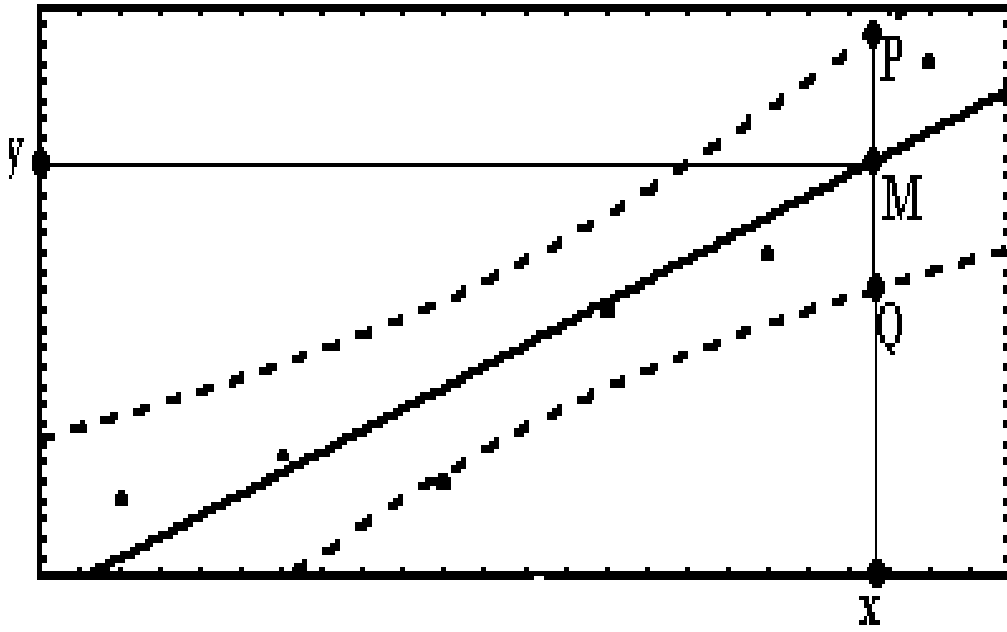
6

3

6.1

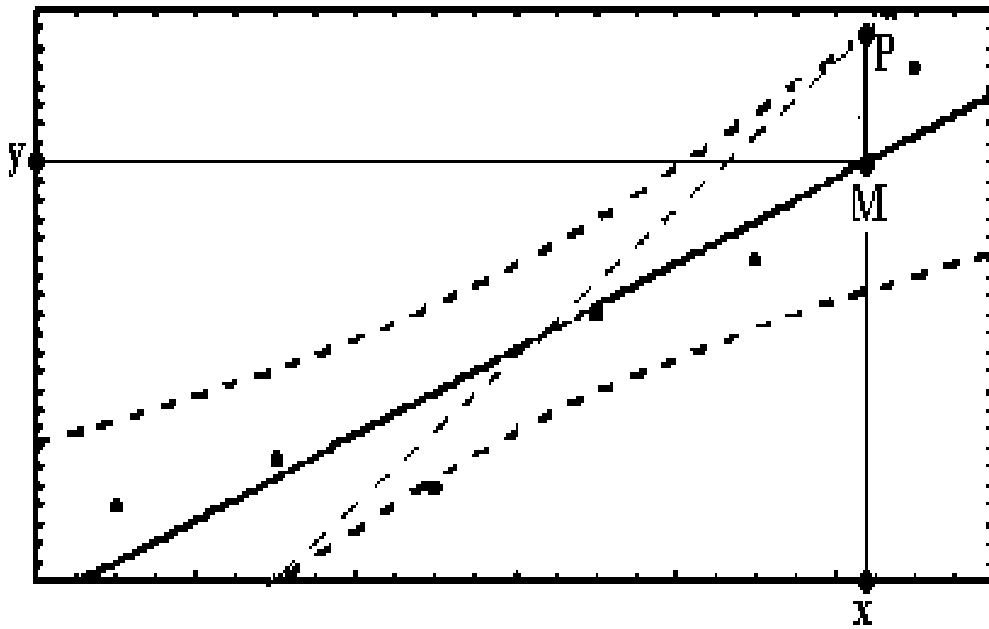
$$y = b_0 + b_1x$$

. .18



18

) .
 $y = y_0 + b_1x + \dots$ (-
 , -
 ,
 (.19).



19

$= 0,99$ (95%, 99%).

$$y = b_0 + b_1x.$$

(. . 19).

=MP=MQ.

$$. = \left| \frac{\delta}{y} \right| \cdot 100\%.$$

6.2

1)

2)

3)

4)

;

5)

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4

6.3

:

1 80%, 95% 99% -

2

3 ,

(80%, 95%, 99%),

4 δ_γ

,

(80%, 95%, 99%): δ_{80} , δ_{95} , δ_{99} .

5 (

) (80%, 95%, 99%)

$\left| \frac{\delta_\gamma}{y} \right| \cdot 100\%$ (δ_γ y) .

6 % -

6.4

Statistica

Basic Statistics and Tables.

1

: X -

Y -

2

F11.

From: *.sta,

6.1.

6.1

+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
STA	From: lab1.sta (2v * 10c)		
BAS			
STA	Variables: 1-2, Cases: 1-10		
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
	X	Y	
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			
1	1,033	1,830	
2	,012	,580	
3	,045	1,340	
4	,243	1,340	
5	,266	1,640	
6	,302	1,650	
7	,451	1,910	
8	1,041	1,960	
9	1,423	2,080	
10	1,914	2,180	
+-----+-----+-----+-----+			

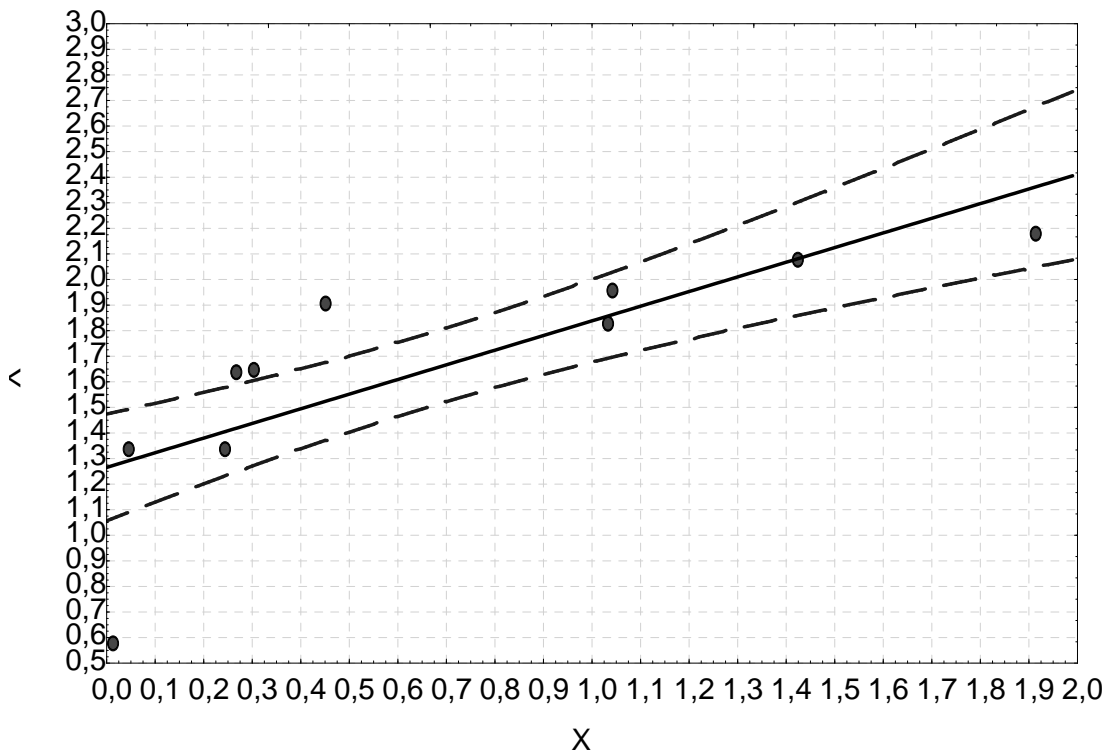
. Graphs - Stats2D Graphs - Scatterplots - Variables (X, Y) - Linear - Confidence Bands (- -) -

On 0,80 - OK - Next - 0,95 - OK - Next - 0,99 - OK.

80% (. 20).

Scatterplot (LAB3.STA 2v*10c)

$y=1,265+0,573*x+eps$

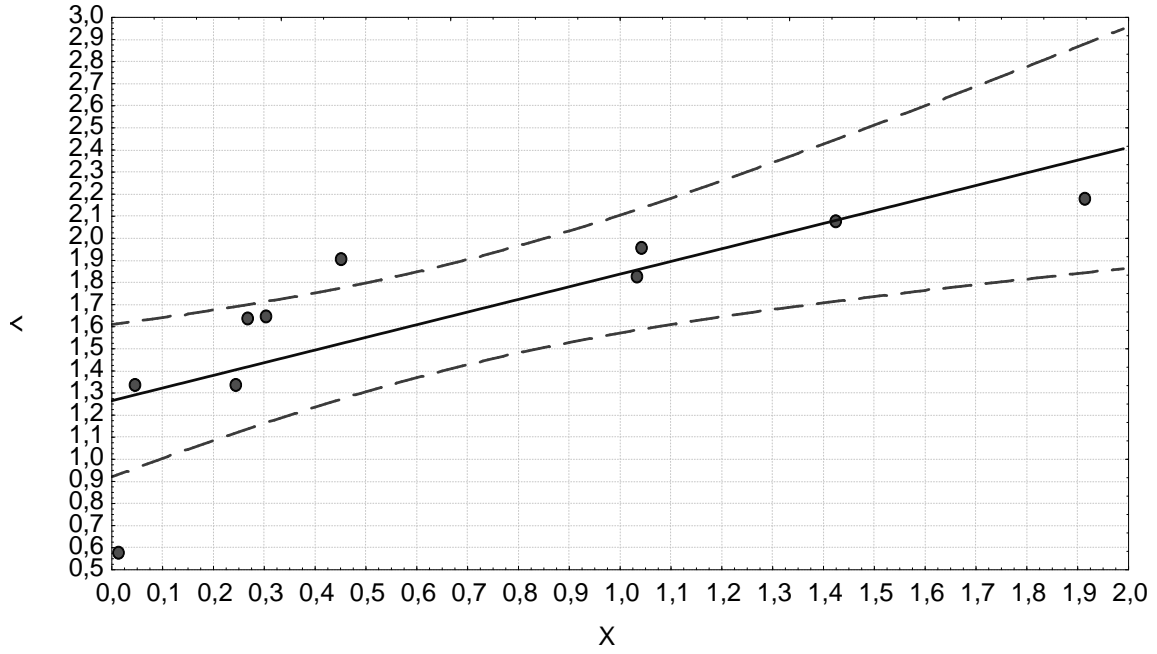


20

95% (. 21).

Scatterplot (LAB3.STA 2v*10c)

$$y=1,265+0,573*x+eps$$

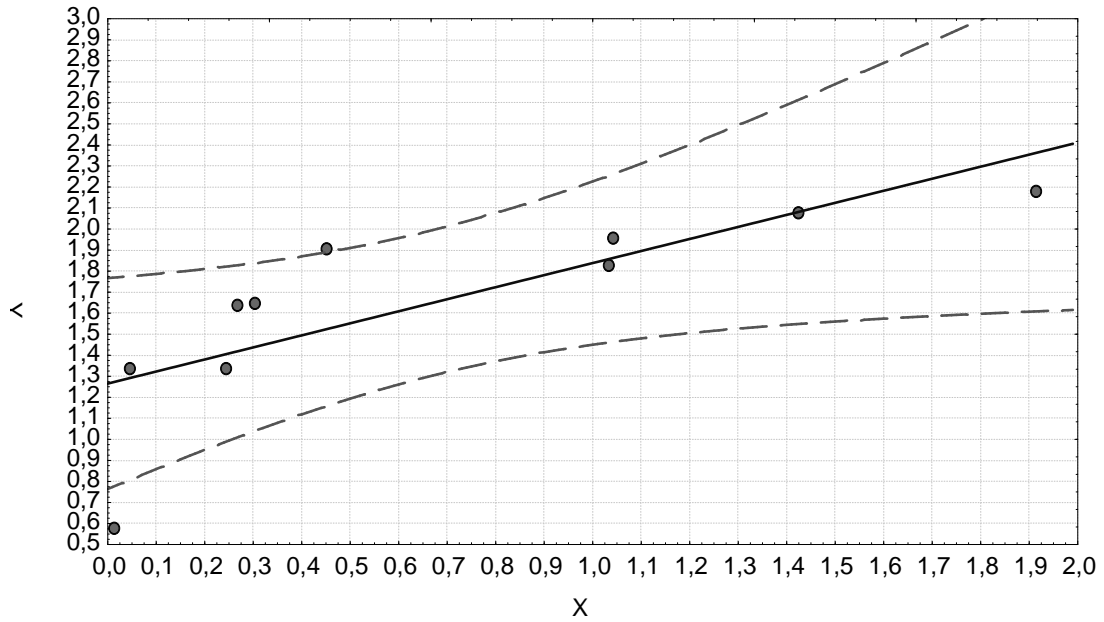


21

99% (. 22)

Scatterplot (LAB3.STA 2v*10c)

$$y=1,265+0,573*x+eps$$



22

- Basic Statistics - Analysis - Descriptive statistics () - More statistics () -) - Mean (), Minimum Maximum - OK - Variables () - (Y) - OK - OK.

. 6.2.

6.2

```

+-----+-----+
| STAT.  | Descriptive Statistics (new.sta) |
| BASIC  |                                     |
| STATS  |                                     |
+-----+-----+
| Variable | Mean   | Minimum | Maximum |
+-----+-----+
|         X | ,673000 | ,012000 | 1,914000 |
|         Y | 1,651000 | ,580000 | 2,180000 |
+-----+-----+

```

(Mean)

= 0,673 Y = 1,651.

2...7

(Xmin; Xmax),

(0,012; 1,914).

5

:

- Analysis -

Correlation matrices - Variables for analysis X,Y (, Y).

. 6.3.

6.3

STAT.	Correlations (new.sta)	
BASIC	Marked correlations are significant at p < ,05000	
STATS	N=9 (Casewise deletion of missing data)	
Variable	X	Y
X	1,00	,78 *
Y	,78 *	1,00

X,Y 0,78.

$$0,6 < 0,78 < 0,9,$$

1

:

	,	, %
1	1,24	39,4
2	0,63	23,2
3	1,18	37,2
4	1,12	35,1
5	0,44	20,0
6	1,19	37,9
7	0,48	20,1
8	0,65	23,4
9	0,26	13,4
10	0,75	24,8
11	1,03	32,2
12	0,89	30,2
13	0,16	10,3
14	0,67	23,7
15	0,90	31,3

2

:

	,	, %
1	38,9	10,7
2	33,3	11,3
3	37,7	12,2
4	31,1	12,4
5	29,4	10,9
6	37,2	11,3
7	35,6	11,1
8	34,1	14,0
9	0,26	6,8
10	22,8	7,1
11	21,7	8,9
12	26,	4,2
13	23,3	7,4
14	24,5	11,4
15	29,9	4,8

3

:

	,	,
		%
1	5,46	27,6
2	5,53	24,9
3	7,05	32,1
4	7,29	37,1
5	7,40	36,9
6	7,10	33,4
7	6,25	31,3
8	8,64	39,3
9	5,18	24,8
10	1,81	20,0
11	2,30	25,5
12	5,53	26,4
13	2,22	20,3
14	3,54	29,1
15	3,23	27,7

4

:

	,	,
		%
1	20,1	12,2
2	64,2	17,6
3	61,1	17,5
4	13,3	10,3
5	10,8	12,8
6	17,2	13,1
7	34,1	16,9
8	32,3	14,4
9	27,8	16,0
10	24,2	16,4
11	55,5	18,3
12	17,1	10,8
13	11,1	10,0
14	25,5	14,0
15	31,1	16,1

5

:

	,	, %
1	1,25	9,2
2	2,32	14,7
3	1,71	10,3
4	1,64	10,0
5	1,38	9,9
6	1,18	9,1
7	1,44	9,8
8	1,17	6,4
9	1,72	13,0
10	2,21	11,8
11	1,64	13,2
12	1,73	11,4
13	1,17	8,1
14	1,39	9,0
15	1,07	11,1

6

:

	,	, %
1	1,08	20,1
2	1,05	12,9
3	0,99	18,0
4	1,02	11,7
5	0,98	17,9
6	1,04	16,8
7	1,03	15,6
8	1,10	14,3
9	1,03	18,1
10	0,89	17,8
11	0,78	13,0
12	0,99	14,2
13	1,43	24,2
14	1,03	20,0
15	1,05	19,3

:

	,	, %
1	33,4	12,3
2	29,1	14,7
3	25,3	10,9
4	27,1	16,1
5	43,3	22,3
6	47,2	21,1
7	49,3	24,3
8	35,7	13,3
9	45,8	27,6
10	43,4	28,3
11	42,1	25,1
12	40,1	20,2
13	33,3	13,7
14	41,2	19,9
15	34,0	14,2

	, %	,
1	84	4300
2	83	4150
3	67	3000
4	63	3420
5	69	3300
6	70	4300
7	73	3420
8	81	4100
9	77	3700
10	72	3500
11	80	4000
12	85	4450
13	83	4270
14	70	3300
15	87	4500

	, %	, %
1	18,1	9,5
2	7,8	19,4
3	7,4	8,7
4	6,4	18,3
5	7,8	16,4
6	17,1	8,8
7	10,2	17,8
8	14,1	13,7
9	20,0	7,0
10	16,7	10,2
11	16,0	10,4
12	20,4	7,3
13	16,2	10,7
14	16,0	14,0
15	20,1	7,3

10

	-	, %
1	40	142,20
2	33	152,33
3	37	154,20
4	39	149,95
5	37	154,37
6	41	149,80
7	49	170,11
8	38	168,33
9	55	193,30
10	43	172,72
11	56	189,39
12	47	187,01
13	44	173,40
14	55	187,87
15	54	184,20

11

:

	,	, %
1	20,0	2,0
2	12,8	1,8
3	9,2	1,1
4	5,3	3,5
5	18,6	10,1
6	10,8	3,3
7	28,7	24,2
8	13,8	1,9
9	28,6	20,8
10	22,9	19,2
11	14,0	3,4
12	13,0	2,7
13	12,8	1,4
14	25,0	20,1
15	13,8	7,8

12

:

	,	, %
1	80,0	20,0
2	87,2	37,5
3	90,8	43,4
4	94,7	45,6
5	81,4	23,4
6	89,2	25,0
7	71,3	17,2
8	86,2	33,3
9	71,4	15,0
10	77,7	18,7
11	86,0	24,8
12	87,0	34,5
13	87,2	33,1
14	75,0	19,2
15	86,2	31,8

13

		%
	%	
1	25,2	9,5
2	58,2	9,4
3	42,2	8,7
4	46,8	8,3
5	60,5	6,4
6	66,1	8,8
7	26,5	7,8
8	59,9	13,7
9	43,2	7,0
10	47,8	6,7
11	61,8	10,4
12	68,1	7,3
13	32,0	8,9
14	60,2	9,4
15	44,2	7,3

14

		%
	, %	
1	7,89	8,9
2	14,41	4,3
3	6,01	10,2
4	9,17	4,9
5	6,78	8,3
6	8,91	7,8
7	6,17	13,1
8	10,11	4,9
9	5,98	13,3
10	6,10	10,7
11	5,90	13,7
12	8,13	5,6
13	9,01	4,7
14	6,00	11,1
15	6,13	10,8

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